

HOUSE BILL 671

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11r0145
CF SB 820

By: **The Speaker (By Request – Administration) and Delegates Barve and O'Donnell**

Introduced and read first time: February 9, 2011

Assigned to: Ways and Means

Committee Report: Favorable with amendments

House action: Adopted

Read second time: March 20, 2011

CHAPTER _____

1 AN ACT concerning

2 **Federal Military and Overseas Voter Empowerment (MOVE) Act Compliance**

3 FOR the purpose of making certain changes to the State election law to comply with
4 the federal Military and Overseas Voter Empowerment (MOVE) Act; requiring
5 certain local boards of elections to provide certain information relating to
6 certain candidates to the State Board of Elections in accordance with
7 regulations adopted by the State Board; altering certain deadlines for the filing
8 of certain certificates of candidacy, petitions, certificates of withdrawal, and
9 certificates of designation of candidacy; altering certain primary dates; altering
10 the dates by which the State Board is required to certify the content and
11 arrangement of certain ballots and deliver a copy to each local board; requiring
12 the State Board to display the content and arrangement of certain ballots on its
13 Web site for a certain period of time after certification; altering the number of
14 days of public display of the content and arrangement of certain ballots that is
15 required for purposes of determining when specified actions may be taken;
16 altering the date by which a registered voter may seek judicial review of the
17 content and arrangement of certain ballots; and generally relating to primary
18 and general elections.

19 BY repealing and reenacting, with amendments,

20 Article – Election Law

21 Section 5–302(c), 5–303, 5–305, 5–502, 5–901, 8–201, 8–502(d), 9–207, and
22 9–209

23 Annotated Code of Maryland

EXPLANATION: CAPITALS INDICATE MATTER ADDED TO EXISTING LAW.

[Brackets] indicate matter deleted from existing law.

Underlining indicates amendments to bill.

~~Strike out~~ indicates matter stricken from the bill by amendment or deleted from the law by amendment.



1 (2010 Replacement Volume)

2 SECTION 1. BE IT ENACTED BY THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY OF
3 MARYLAND, That the Laws of Maryland read as follows:

4 **Article – Election Law**

5 5–302.

6 (c) (1) If the candidacy is for an office other than an office described in
7 subsection (b) of this section, the certificate of candidacy shall be filed with the local
8 board of the applicable county.

9 (2) IN ACCORDANCE WITH REGULATIONS ADOPTED BY THE
10 STATE BOARD, EACH LOCAL BOARD SHALL PROVIDE THE NAME AND OTHER
11 REQUIRED INFORMATION FOR EACH CANDIDATE TO THE STATE BOARD.

12 5–303.

13 (a) Except as provided in subsections (b) and (c) of this section:

14 (1) IN THE YEAR IN WHICH THE GOVERNOR IS ELECTED, a
15 certificate of candidacy shall be filed not later than 9 p.m. on the [Monday that is 10
16 weeks or 70 days before the day on] **WEDNESDAY FOLLOWING THE SECOND**
17 **TUESDAY IN APRIL IN THE YEAR** in which the primary election will be held; AND

18 (2) FOR ANY OTHER REGULARLY SCHEDULED ELECTION, A
19 CERTIFICATE OF CANDIDACY SHALL BE FILED NOT LATER THAN 9 P.M. ON THE
20 ~~MONDAY THAT IS 85~~ **WEDNESDAY THAT IS 83** DAYS BEFORE THE DAY ON WHICH
21 THE PRIMARY ELECTION WILL BE HELD.

22 (b) A certificate of candidacy for an office to be filled by a special election
23 under this article shall be received and filed in the office of the appropriate board not
24 later than 5 p.m. on the Monday that is 3 weeks or 21 days prior to the date for the
25 special primary election specified by the Governor in the proclamation for the special
26 primary election.

27 (c) The certificate of candidacy for the election of a write-in candidate shall
28 be filed by the earlier of:

29 (1) 7 days after a total expenditure of at least \$51 is made to promote
30 the candidacy by a campaign finance entity of the candidate; or

31 (2) 5 p.m. on the Wednesday preceding the day of the election for
32 which the certificate is filed.

1 5-305.

2 (a) This section applies only to a petition that will affect the right of a
3 candidate to have the candidate's name appear on the ballot in a primary or general
4 election.

5 (b) A registered voter who is a resident of the district or other geographic
6 area in which a candidate is seeking office may file a petition with the circuit court for
7 that district or geographic area to challenge the candidate's residency as provided in §
8 5-202 of this title.

9 (c) (1) The petition must be filed[:

10 (i) if the petition involves a challenge to a candidate for an
11 office that is to be contested at an election in the year that there is not a presidential
12 election, no later than 9 weeks before that election; or

13 (ii) if the petition involves a challenge to a candidate for an
14 office that is to be contested at an election in the year of a presidential election, no
15 later than 11 weeks before that election] **6 DAYS AFTER THE FILING DATE DATES**
16 **PROVIDED IN ~~§ 5-303 OF THIS TITLE~~ §§ 5-303 AND 5-703(C) OF THIS TITLE.**

17 (2) Judicial review of any petition that is filed under subsection (b) of
18 this section shall be expedited by the circuit court that hears the cause to the extent
19 necessary in consideration of the deadlines established by law, and in no case, longer
20 than 7 days from the date the petition is filed.

21 5-502.

22 (a) Subject to § 5-402 of this title, an individual who has filed a certificate of
23 candidacy may withdraw the candidacy by filing a certificate of withdrawal on the
24 form prescribed by the State Board within [10] **2** days after the filing date established
25 under § 5-303 of this title.

26 (b) An individual who has filed a certificate of candidacy for the special
27 election to fill a vacancy for Representative in Congress may withdraw the certificate
28 on the prescribed form within 2 days after the filing date established in the
29 proclamation issued by the Governor.

30 5-901.

31 (a) This section does not apply to vacancy in nomination in the office of a
32 Governor and Lieutenant Governor unit.

33 (b) This section applies to a vacancy in candidacy for a primary election that
34 occurs because no candidate for the political party files a certificate of candidacy for
35 the election.

1 (c) (1) Except for a vacancy in candidacy for the election of a member of
2 the Senate of Maryland or the House of Delegates as provided in paragraph (2) of this
3 subsection, the vacancy in candidacy for a political party that is entitled to have a
4 candidate on the ballot for an office elected by the voters of more than one county shall
5 be filled by the State central committee or governing body of that political party.

6 (2) (i) In a State legislative district or a State delegate district
7 comprising more than one county, a vacancy in candidacy for a political party that is
8 entitled to have a candidate on the ballot shall be filled by a vote of the central
9 committee in the counties in the district.

10 (ii) In filling the vacancy in candidacy under subparagraph (i) of
11 this paragraph, the central committee of each county where the vacancy occurs shall
12 cast a vote proportionate to its share of the population of the district as reported in the
13 most recent decennial census of the United States.

14 (iii) If no person receives a majority of the votes cast under
15 subparagraph (ii) of this paragraph, or if there is a tie vote by the central committees,
16 the vacancy in candidacy shall be filled by the State central committee of the political
17 party.

18 (d) For any public or party office not described in subsection (c) of this
19 section, a vacancy in candidacy under this section shall be filled by the central
20 committee of the political party in the county in which the office is located.

21 (e) A central committee authorized to fill a vacancy in candidacy for an office
22 under this section shall file a certificate of designation of candidacy with the
23 appropriate board designated to receive the certificate of candidacy for that office [by
24 the fifth day after the date on which a candidate may withdraw a certificate of
25 candidacy before the primary election] **5 DAYS AFTER THE FILING DATE PROVIDED**
26 **IN § 5-303 OF THIS TITLE.**

27 (f) The individual designated by a central committee under subsection (e) of
28 this section to fill a vacancy shall file a certificate of candidacy in accordance with
29 Subtitle 3 of this title with the appropriate board by the date specified for the
30 applicable central committee to file a certificate of designation under subsection (e) of
31 this section.

32 8-201.

33 (a) (1) There shall be a statewide primary election in every
34 even-numbered year.

35 (2) A primary election shall be held:

1 (i) in the year in which the Governor is elected, on the [second]
2 **LAST** Tuesday [after the first Monday in September] **IN JUNE**; and

3 (ii) in the year in which the President of the United States is
4 elected, on the [second] **FIRST** Tuesday in [February] **APRIL**.

5 (b) In Baltimore City, there shall be a primary election for municipal offices
6 on the second Tuesday following the first Monday in September in the year following
7 the election of the Governor.

8 8-502.

9 (d) A candidate who seeks to be placed on the ballot by the petition process
10 specified in subsection (b)(2) of this section shall file the petition, in the form
11 prescribed by the State Board, on the [Monday] **WEDNESDAY** that is [70] **83** days
12 before the day of the election.

13 9-207.

14 (a) The State Board shall certify the content and arrangement of each ballot:

15 (1) for a primary election[:

16 (i) in the year that the President of the United States is elected,
17 at least 42 days before the election; and

18 (ii) in any other year, at least 50 days before the election], **NO**
19 **MORE THAN 11 DAYS AFTER THE FILING DATE PROVIDED IN §**
20 **5-303 OF THIS TITLE;**

21 (2) for a general election:

22 (i) in the year that the President of the United States is elected,
23 at least 55 days before the election; and

24 (ii) in any other year, not more than 18 days after the primary
25 election;

26 (3) for a special primary election, at least 18 days before the election;
27 and

28 (4) for a special general election, not later than a date specified in the
29 Governor's proclamation.

30 (b) The Court of Appeals, on petition of the State Board, may establish a
31 later date in extraordinary circumstances.

1 (c) ~~Within 48~~ 24 hours after certification] ~~NO MORE THAN 12 DAYS~~
 2 ~~AFTER THE FILING DATE PROVIDED IN § 5-303 OF THIS TITLE~~, the State Board
 3 shall [deliver to each local board a copy of the certified ballot content and arrangement
 4 for that county.

5 (d) (1) Within 5 days after the certification, or a later date that the Court
 6 of Appeals establishes in extraordinary circumstances on petition of the State Board, a
 7 local board shall:

8 (i) prepare the arrangement for all ballots to be used in the
 9 county, using the arrangement prescribed by the State Board; and

10 (ii) display the content and arrangement, in a manner that is
 11 accessible to the public, on all days that the office is open through the day of the
 12 election] **PUBLICLY DISPLAY THE CONTENT AND ARRANGEMENT OF EACH**
 13 **CERTIFIED BALLOT ON ITS WEB SITE.**

14 **[(2) (D)** Except pursuant to a court order under § 9-209 of this
 15 subtitle, or as provided in § 9-208 of this subtitle, the content and arrangement of the
 16 ballot may not be modified after the [third] **SECOND** day of the public display.

17 (e) Unless a delay is required by court order, [a local board] **THE STATE**
 18 **BOARD** may begin to print the ballots after [3] **2** days of public display and[, with the
 19 approval of the State Board, correction of] **CORRECT** any noted errors.

20 9-209.

21 (a) Within ~~3~~ 2 days after the content and arrangement of the ballot are
 22 ~~placed on public display~~ **CERTIFIED** under § 9-207 of this subtitle] ~~13 DAYS AFTER~~
 23 ~~THE FILING DATE PROVIDED IN § 5-303 OF THIS TITLE~~, a registered voter may
 24 seek judicial review of the content and arrangement, or to correct any other error, by
 25 filing a sworn petition with the circuit court for the county.

26 (b) The circuit court may require the local board to:

27 (1) correct an error;

28 (2) show cause why an error should not be corrected; or

29 (3) take any other action required to provide appropriate relief.

30 (c) If an error is discovered after the ballots have been printed, and the local
 31 board fails to correct the error, a registered voter may seek judicial review not later
 32 than the second Monday preceding the election.

1 SECTION 2. AND BE IT FURTHER ENACTED, That this Act shall take effect
2 October 1, 2011.

Approved:

Governor.

Speaker of the House of Delegates.

President of the Senate.